



6th International Conference on Nanotechnologies and Biomedical Engineering  
Proceedings of ICNBME-2023, September 20–23, 2023, Chisinau, Moldova - Volume 1:  
Nanotechnologies and Nano-biomaterials for Applications in Medicine

# Micro-Raman Analysis of Some As-S-S-Te Nanostructured Semiconductors

Oxana Iaseniuc, Mihail Iovu

[https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-42775-6\\_16](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-42775-6_16)

## Abstract

In the present work some nanostructured chalcogenides of the As-S-Sb-Te system have been investigated by non-contact Micro-Raman spectroscopy which is a powerful technique for obtaining information on the local structure of the crystalline as well as disordered materials, especially when the composition and structure is varied. In this paper we report micro-Raman spectra of  $\text{As}_{1.17}\text{S}_{2.7}\text{Sb}_{0.83}\text{Te}_{0.40}$ ,  $\text{As}_{1.04}\text{S}_{2.4}\text{Sb}_{0.96}\text{Te}_{0.60}$ ,  $\text{As}_{0.63}\text{S}_{2.7}\text{Sb}_{1.37}\text{Te}_{0.30}$ , and  $\text{As}_{0.56}\text{S}_{2.4}\text{Sb}_{1.44}\text{Te}_{0.60}$ , of bulk semiconductor compounds and thin films. These semiconductor alloys are interesting and important from the point of view of assessing their physical properties, primarily the structure, as well as for determining the scope of technical application. It was established that the Raman spectra of light scattering of bulk samples differs from the spectra of thin films with a higher As content and a low Sb content, but samples prepared as bulk and powder exhibit the same behavior. All spectra have characteristic intense bands which are assigned to the Te-Te ( $\nu = 119\text{ cm}^{-1}$ ), As-As ( $\nu = 234\text{ cm}^{-1}$ ),  $\text{AsS}_3/2$  ( $\nu = 345\text{ cm}^{-1}$ ),  $\text{As}_4\text{S}_4$  ( $\nu = 495, 236, 223, 189, 168\text{ cm}^{-1}$ ),  $\text{As}_4\text{S}_3$  ( $270\text{--}273\text{ cm}^{-1}$ ), S8 rings ( $\nu = 146, 220\text{ cm}^{-1}$ ) and SbO ( $\nu = 255\text{ cm}^{-1}$ ) structural units. It was also found that the sample  $\text{As}_{0.63}\text{S}_{2.7}\text{Sb}_{1.37}\text{Te}_{0.30}$  have a more amorphous phase, while  $\text{As}_{0.56}\text{S}_{2.4}\text{Sb}_{1.44}\text{Te}_{0.60}$ ,  $\text{As}_{1.17}\text{S}_{2.7}\text{Sb}_{0.83}\text{Te}_{0.40}$  and  $\text{As}_{1.04}\text{S}_{2.4}\text{Sb}_{0.96}\text{Te}_{0.60}$  samples are more polycrystalline.

*Keywords: nanostructured quaternary amorphous semiconductors, Micro-Raman spectra, vibration modes*



**6th International Conference on Nanotechnologies and Biomedical Engineering  
Proceedings of ICNBME-2023, September 20–23, 2023, Chisinau, Moldova - Volume 1:  
Nanotechnologies and Nano-biomaterials for Applications in Medicine**

## 1. References

2. Popescu, M., Andriesh, A., Ciumash, V., Iovu, M., Shutov, S., Tsiuleanu, D.: Physics of chalcogenide glasses, Ed. Bucuresti, Stiinta, in Romanian (1996)
3. Tsiuleanu, D., Ciobanu, M.: Room temperature a.c. operating gas sensors based on quaternary chalcogenides. *Sens. Actuators B* **223**, 95–100 (1996)
4. Kamitsos, E., Kapoutsis, J., Culeac, I., Iovu, M.: Structure and bonding in As-S-Sb chalcogenide glasses by infrared reflectance spectroscopy. *J. Phys. Chem. B* **101**, 11061–11067 (1996).  
<https://doi.org/10.1021/jp972348v>
5. Indu, R., Sumesh, R., Rudra, P.J., Archana, L.: Crystal Growth and X-ray Diffraction Characterization of Sb<sub>2</sub>Te<sub>3</sub> Single Crystal. *AIP Proc.* **2100**, 020070 (2019).  
<https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5098624>
6. Dally, B., Kouame, N., Houphouer-Boigny, D.: Study of some characteristic parameters of Sb<sub>2</sub>S<sub>3</sub>-As<sub>2</sub>S<sub>3</sub>-Sb<sub>2</sub>Te<sub>3</sub> vitreous compositions calculated from their chemical formula obtained by EDS experiments. *Chalcogenide Lett.* **18**(11), 681–691 (2021)
7. Wagner, T., Kasap, S., Vlcek, M., Sklenar, A., Stronski, A.: The structure of As<sub>x</sub>S<sub>100-x</sub> glasses studied by temperature-modulated differential scanning calorimetry and Raman spectroscopy. *J. Non-Cryst. Solids* **227–230**, 752–756 (1998). [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0022-3093\(98\)00194-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0022-3093(98)00194-X)
8. Iovu, M., Culeac, I., Koudelka, L., Voynaroych, I., Vlcek, M.: Raman spectra in As-based chalcogenide optical fibers. *J. Nanoelectronics Optoelectron.* **9**(2), 1–4 (2014).  
<https://doi.org/10.1166/jno.2014.1577>
9. Popescu, M., et al.: Structure and properties of As<sub>25</sub>Te<sub>35</sub>Si<sub>40</sub> glass. *J. Non-Cryst. Solids* **326–327**, 389–393 (2003). [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0022-3093\(03\)00444-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0022-3093(03)00444-7)
10. N.dri, K., Coullibaly, V., Sei, J., Houphouet-Boigny, D., Jumas, J.-C.: Investigations of antimony local environment in some Sb<sub>2</sub>S<sub>3</sub>-As<sub>2</sub>S<sub>3</sub>-Sb<sub>2</sub>Te<sub>3</sub> glasses by Mössbauer spectroscopy. *Chalcogenide Lett.* **10**(12), 533–541 (2013)
11. Iaseniuc, O., Iovu, M.: Characterization of some optical and physical properties of As<sub>11.2</sub>S<sub>48.0</sub>Sb<sub>28.8</sub>Te<sub>12.0</sub> and As<sub>20.8</sub>S<sub>48.0</sub>Sb<sub>19.2</sub>Te<sub>12.0</sub> nanostructured polycrystalline semiconductors. *Chalcogenide Lett.* **19**(2), 117–124 (2022)
12. Iaseniuc, O., et al.: Structural analysis of As-S-Sb-Te polycrystalline nanostructured semiconductors. *Chalcogenide Lett.* **19**(11), 841–846 (2022)



**6th International Conference on Nanotechnologies and Biomedical Engineering  
Proceedings of ICNBME-2023, September 20–23, 2023, Chisinau, Moldova - Volume 1:  
Nanotechnologies and Nano-biomaterials for Applications in Medicine**

13. N,dri, K., Coullibaly, V., Houphouet-Boigny, D.: XRD and EDS characterization of some Sb<sub>2</sub>S<sub>3</sub>-As<sub>2</sub>S<sub>3</sub>-Sb<sub>2</sub>Te<sub>3</sub> glasses prepared by rapid quenching method. *J. Ovonic Res.* **9**(4), 113–121 (2013)
14. Sava, F.: Structure and properties of chalcogenide glasses in the system (As<sub>2</sub>S<sub>3</sub>)<sub>1-x</sub>(Sb<sub>2</sub>S<sub>3</sub>)<sub>x</sub>. *J. Optoelectron. Adv. Mater.* **3**(2), 425–432 (2001)
15. Stronski, A., Revulska, L., Shportko, L. et al.: The influence of composition on short-range order of amorphous As<sub>2</sub>S<sub>3</sub>-Sb<sub>2</sub>S<sub>3</sub> chalcogenide alloys: a XRD and Raman study. *Funct. Mater.* **27**(2), 315–321 (2020). <https://doi.org/10.15407/fm27.02.315>
16. Iovu, M., Shutov, S., Andriesh, A., et al.: Spectroscopic studies of bulk As<sub>2</sub>S<sub>3</sub> glasses and amorphous films doped with dy, sm and mn. *J. of Optoelectronics and Advanced Materials* **3**(2), 443–454 (2001)
17. Iaseniuc, O., Enachescu, M., Dinescu, D., Iovu, M., Sergheev, S.: Influence of heat treatment and illumination on the vibration modes of (As<sub>4</sub>S<sub>3</sub>Se<sub>3</sub>)<sub>1-x</sub>Sn<sub>x</sub> thin films. *J. Optoelectron. Adv. Mater.* **18**(1–2), 34–38 (2016)
18. Bragaglia, V., et al.: Far-infrared and Raman spectroscopy investigation of phonon modes in amorphous and crystalline epitaxial GeTe-Sb<sub>2</sub>Te<sub>3</sub> alloys. *Sci. Rep.* **6**, 28560 (2016). <https://doi.org/10.1038/srep28560>
19. Bafekry, A., Mortazavi, B., Faraji, M. et al.: Ab initio prediction of semiconductivity in a
20. novel two-dimensional Sb<sub>2</sub>X<sub>3</sub> (X=S, Se, Te) monolayers with orthorhombic structure. *Sci. Rep.* **11**(1), 10366 (2021). <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-021-89944-4>