

**MD.9.**

<b>Title</b>	<b>Process for obtaining the biomass of the red microalga <i>Porphyridium cruentum</i> - source of omega 3 lipids with polyvalent properties</b>
<b>Authors</b>	RUDI Ludmila, CHIRIAC Tatiana, CEPOI Liliana, RUDIC Valeriu, VALUȚA Ana, DJUR Svetlana, MISCU Vera, IAȚCO Iulia
<b>Institution</b>	Institute of Microbiology and Biotechnology of Technical University of Moldova
<b>Patent no.</b>	<b>Patent Decision No. 10200 from 2023.01.28</b> The invention relates to a proceeding for cultivating the red microalga of biotechnological interest <i>Porphyridium cruentum</i> , in order to obtain biomass with a high omega-3 lipid content. The proceeding involves the cultivation of microalga <i>Porphyridium cruentum</i> CNMN-AR-01 on a nutrient medium containing citrate-stabilized gold nanoparticles 5 nm in size, in the concentration range of 4.8 - 5.1 nM, for 14 days at a constant temperature of 25-28 <sup>0</sup> C and continuous illumination with an intensity of 50-57 μmol photons/m <sup>2</sup> and periodic slow stirring.
<b>Description</b> <b>EN</b>	The result of the invention consists in increasing the lipid content of algae biomass by about 52%. This result is due to the use of gold nanoparticles 5 nm diameter as a stimulator of lipid biosynthesis by the marine microalga <i>Porphyridium cruentum</i> , a valuable producer of omega-3 lipids. Porphyridium biomass obtained according to this proceeding can be used as a raw material for the manufacture and development of new nutraceuticals and original remedies based on omega-3 lipids with antioxidant, anti-inflammatory, antiatherogenic and regenerative properties. <i>The research was carried out within the project 20.80009.5007.05 "Biofunctionalized metal nanoparticles – obtaining using cyanobacteria and microalgae", funded by NARD, Republic of Moldova</i>