

24-26 May 2023, Bucharest, Romania, eISBN 979-83-50313-39-0

Hybrid Fuzzy-PID controller with auto-tuning according to the stability degree of the system

Ion FIODOROV, Irina COJUHARI, Bartolomeu IZVOREANU, Nadejda POPOVICI, Dumitru MORARU

<https://doi.org/10.1109/CSCS59211.2023.00013>

Abstract

The synthesis algorithm of Hybrid Fuzzy-PID controller is proposed in this paper. The tuning parameters are calculated based on the value of stability degree of the system, which is determined in dependency of the system error variation using the fuzzy techniques. The proposed method permits that the tuning parameters to be recalculated during the operation of the control system, which fact permits that this method to be implemented as auto-tuning procedure of the Hybrid Fuzzy-PID controller. The synthesized algorithm of Hybrid Fuzzy-PID controller was compared with maximum stability degree criterion, parametrical optimization method and with fuzzy controller.

Keywords: *fuzzy controller, stability degree, control system, hybrid controller*

References:

1. I. Dumitrache, *Automatic Control Systems (Ingineria reglarii automate)*, Bucuresti:Politehnica Press, 2005. [Google Scholar](#)
2. C. Lazar, D. Vrabie and S. Carari, *Automatic systems with PID controllers (Sisteme automate cu regulatoare PID)*, Bucuresti:MATRIX ROM, 2004. [Google Scholar](#)
3. A. O'Dwyer, *Handbook of PI and PID controller tuning rules*, Imperial College Press, 2009. [CrossRef](#) [Google Scholar](#)
4. I. Dumitrache, S. Dumitru, I. Mihu, F. Munteanu, Gh. Muscă and C. Calcev, *Electronic Automation (Automatizări electronice)*, București:Editura Didactică și Pedagogică, 1993. [Google Scholar](#)
5. J. G. Ziegler and N. B. Nichols, *Optimum settings for automatic controllers*, USA:Research Triangle Park, 1992. [CrossRef](#) [Google Scholar](#)
6. K. Sinthipsomboon, I. Hunsacharoonroj, J. Khedari, W. Pongaeen and P. Pratumswan, "A hybrid of fuzzy and fuzzy self-tuning PID controller for servo

2023 International Conference on Control Systems and Computer Science (CSCS)

24-26 May 2023, Bucharest, Romania, eISBN 979-83-50313-39-0

- electro-hydraulic system", Proceedings of 6th IEEE Conference on Industrial Electronics and Applications, pp. 220-225, 2011. [View Article](#) [Google Scholar](#)*
7. Khalil Ibrahim and Abdel Badie Sharkawy, "A hybrid PID control scheme for flexible joint manipulators and a comparison with sliding mode control", *Ain Shams Engineering Journal*, vol. 9, no. 4, pp. 3451-3457, 2018, [online] Available: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.asej.2018.01.004>. [CrossRef](#) [Google Scholar](#)
 8. P. J. Escamilla-Ambrosio and N. Mort, "Auto-Tuning of Fuzzy PID Controllers", *IFAC Proceedings Volumes*, vol. 35, no. 1, pp. 169-174, 2002. [CrossRef](#) [Google Scholar](#)
 9. A. Ramya, A. Imthiaz and Dr. M. Balaji, "Hybrid Self Tuned Fuzzy PID controller for speed control of Brushless DC Motor", *Automatika*, vol. 57, no. 3, pp. 672-679, 2016. [CrossRef](#) [Google Scholar](#)
 10. D. Zeng, Y. Zheng, W. Luo, Y. Hu, Q. Cui, Q. Li, et al., "Research on Improved Auto-Tuning of a PID Controller Based on Phase Angle Margin", *Energies*, vol. 12, pp. 1704, 2019, [online] Available: <https://doi.org/10.3390/en12091704>. [CrossRef](#) [Google Scholar](#)
 11. I. K. Mohammed, "A Hybrid Control Approach Based on the Combination of PID Control with LQR Optimal Control", *Control Based on PID Framework - The Mutual Promotion of Control and Identification for Complex Systems*. IntechOpen, Jun. 2021. [CrossRef](#) [Google Scholar](#)
 12. I. Fiodorov, "Synthesis Algorithms of Controllers for Automatic Control Systems with Maximum Stability Degree", *Annals of the University of Craiova Electrical Engineering series*, no. 37, pp. 139-143, 2013. [Google Scholar](#)
 13. L. A. Zadeh, "Fuzzy Sets", *Inf. Control*, vol. 8, pp. 338-353, 1965. [CrossRef](#) [Google Scholar](#)